# COUNSELING FROM THE BOOK OF PROYERBS

Part 8 - Proverbs 13-14

Series 10 – A Live Interactive Study In Proverbs with Dr. Christopher Cone



#### **Background of Proverbs**

- Titled in the Hebrew, sepher mish'le'i, the meaning is literally book of proverbs.
- Several of the authors are named within the book: Solomon, Hezekiah's men, Agur, and King Lemuel.
- The book was probably compiled either by Hezekiah's men around 700 BC, or by a later redactor such as Ezra or the like.

#### A Collection of Wisdom

- Proverbs is a collection of inspired, wise sayings
- Note the authority cited by 4 NT writers (who accounted for at least 16 of the 27 NT books)
  - Proverbs 3:11 in Hebrews 12:5-6
  - Proverbs 3:34 in James 4:6, 1 Peter 5:5
  - Proverbs 10:12 in James 5:20, 1 Peter 4:8
  - Proverbs 11:31 in 1 Peter 4:18
  - Proverbs 22:8 in 2 Corinthians 9:7
  - Provers 25:21 in Romans 12:20
- Because it is a collection, we will handle it here exegetically and topically (verse by verse in topical context).

#### **PROVERBS**

Proverbs: The Wisdom of Righteousness	Proverbs of	1-4		Heed Wisdom
	Solomon: To His Son	5		Avoid Adultery
		6		Of Diligence, Worth, & Purity
	1-9	7		Avoid Immorality
		8-9		Wisdom vs. Foolishness
	Proverbs of Solomon	10-18		The Righteous vs. The Wicked
	10-24	19-24		General Instruction
	Proverbs of Solomon: Transcribed by		25-26	Moral Comparatives
	Hezekiah's Men 25-29		27-29	General Instruction
	30 Words of Ag			Agur to Ithiel & Ucal
	The Oracle of King Lemuel's Mother		31:1-9	The Excellent King
	31		31:10-31	The Excellent Wife



#### **Purpose Statement for Proverbs**

To know wisdom and instruction, to discern the sayings of understanding, to receive instruction in wise behavior, righteousness, justice, and equity; to give prudence to the naïve, to the youth knowledge and discretion, a wise man will hear and increase in learning, and a man of understanding will acquire wise counsel, to understand a proverb and a figure, the words of the wise and their riddles (1:2-6)



### Theme of Proverbs

"the fear of the Lord is the beginning of knowledge; fools despise wisdom and instruction" (1:7)...For the Lord gives wisdom; from His mouth comes wisdom and understanding" (2:6).



#### Socio-Political

Sociopraxy

**Ethics** 

For Believers
For Unbelievers

#### Metaphysics

Eschatology
Teleology
Axiology
Ontology

Epistemology

Interpreting Authority
Source of Authority



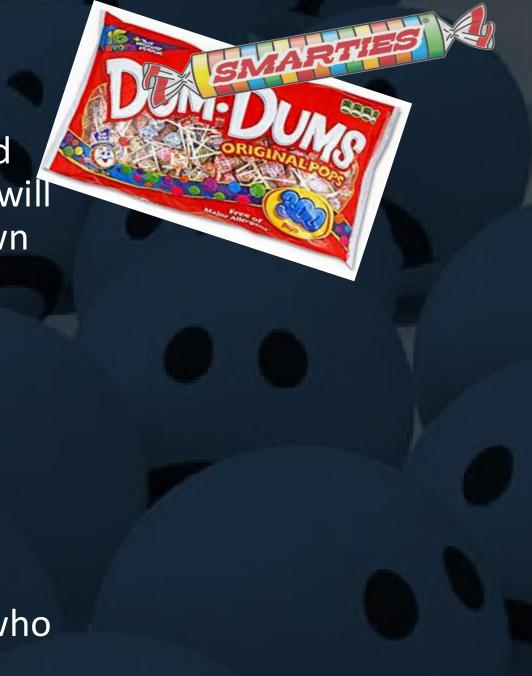
#### **Methodology of this Study**

Step 1 – As Proverbs provides wisdom, instruction, sayings of understanding, and instruction in wise behavior (1:1-3a), we will exegete each individual proverb in its own context.

Step 2 – We will identify each individual proverb's thematic emphasis as counsel.

Step 3 – We will categorize each proverb into an area of counseling to develop an approach for practically applying the Proverbs

Step 4 – We will seek to be wise people who listen to counsel, as in Proverbs 12:15



## Foundational Principle: Meaning \neq Significance

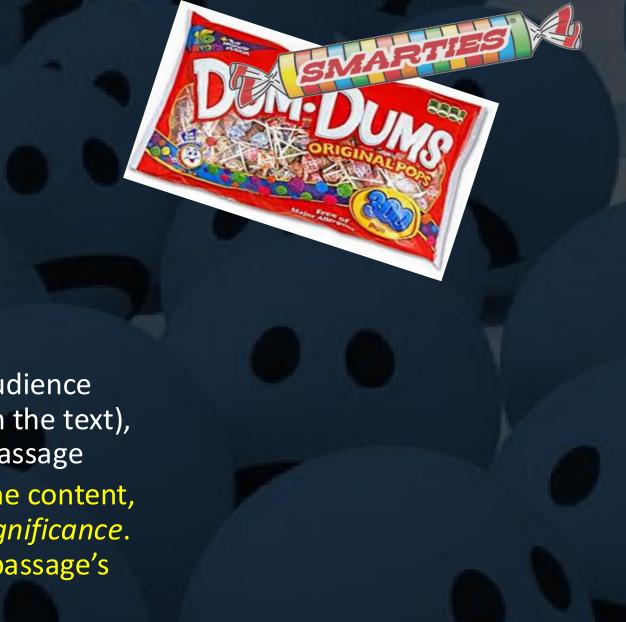
Step 1 – Observe

Step 2 – Interpret

Step 3 – Correlate/Confirm

Step 4 – Apply

Primary Application – how the original audience applied the content, one application (if in the text), and often is part of the meaning of the passage Secondary Application – how we apply the content, there can be many applications. this is *significance*. Secondary application is not part of the passage's *meaning*.



### One Way to Apply Proverbs

"The way of a fool is right in his own eyes, But a wise man is he who listens to counsel."

- Proverbs 12:15



## Some Thematic Emphases / Counseling Topics

- Identity, Purpose, Priorities Counseling
- Depression and Anxiety Counseling
- Pre-Marital and Marital Counseling
- Parental/Children Counseling
- Financial/Stewardship Counseling
- Addiction Counseling
- Abuse and Trauma Counseling
- Conflict Counseling



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Your Assignment: Highlight and Categorize <u>Every Verse In</u> <u>Proverbs</u> Using Eight Colors:

## Counseling Content (some Secondary Applications) Proverbs 13-14

- Identity, Purpose, Priorities Counseling (13:4-9,13-14,16,20-21,25, 14:2,6,8,2,15-16,18-19,22,27,31,32-34)
- Depression and Anxiety Counseling (13:12,14:10,13,26,30)
- Pre-Marital and Marital Counseling (14:1)
- Parental/Children Counseling (13:1,18,22,24)
- Financial/Stewardship Counseling (13:4,7-8,11,18,22-23,14:4,23-24)
- Addiction Counseling (13:5,19)
- Abuse and Trauma Counseling (14:9,11,14,19,26)
- Conflict Counseling (13:2-3,10,15,17,14:3,5,7,17,20-21,25,28-29,31,35)

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